



PANGAEA

4Q24

Earnings Call  
Presentation



# Safe Harbor

## 4Q24 Earnings Call Presentation

This presentation may include certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding future financial performance, future growth and future acquisitions. These statements are based on Pangaea's and managements' current expectations or beliefs and are subject to uncertainty and changes in circumstances. Actual results may vary materially from those expressed or implied by the statements herein due to changes in economic, business, competitive and/or regulatory factors, and other risks and uncertainties affecting the operation of Pangaea's business. These risks, uncertainties and contingencies include: business conditions; weather and natural disasters; changing interpretations of GAAP; outcomes of government reviews; inquiries and investigations and related litigation; continued compliance with government regulations; legislation or regulatory environments; requirements or changes adversely affecting the business in which Pangaea is engaged; fluctuations in customer demand; management of rapid growth; intensity of competition from other providers of logistics and shipping services; general economic conditions; geopolitical events and regulatory changes; and other factors set forth in Pangaea's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and the filings of its predecessors. The information set forth herein should be read in light of such risks. Further, investors should keep in mind that certain of Pangaea's financial results are unaudited and do not conform to SEC Regulation S-X and as a result such information may fluctuate materially depending on many factors. Accordingly, Pangaea's financial results in any particular period may not be indicative of future results. Pangaea is not under any obligation to, and expressly disclaims any obligation to, update or alter its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, changes in assumptions or otherwise.



# 4Q24 Performance Highlights

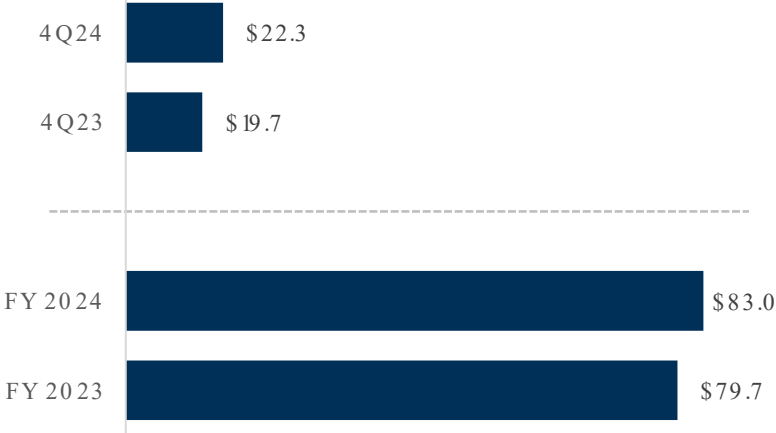
## Strong finish to a transformational year

- ✓ Seasonal arctic trade demand and flexible operating model resulted in earned TCE rates in 4Q24 exceeding the benchmark average Baltic Panamax and Supramax indices by 48%.
- ✓ Adjusted EBITDA increased 18.1% to \$23.2 million in 4Q24, as charter-hire expenses per day decreased 23% and vessel operating expenses, net of technical management fees, increased by approximately 9%, more than offsetting a 10% decrease in earned TCE rates.
- ✓ Completed dry bulk fleet combination with the Strategic Shipping Inc. ("SSI") dry bulk fleet of M.T. Maritime, expanding into handy-sized segment and increasing the size of the dry bulk fleet by 60%.
- ✓ Repurchased remaining 50% equity ownership in Ice-Class 1A vessel joint venture, positioning to maximize long-term returns on specialized trade routes
- ✓ Entering the first quarter of 2025, market rates have been volatile amid a seasonally soft period. As of March 12, 2025, booked 4,982 days at an average of \$11,412/day.
- ✓ Continue to execute on key capital allocation priorities to maintain a consistent and sustainable return of capital strategy

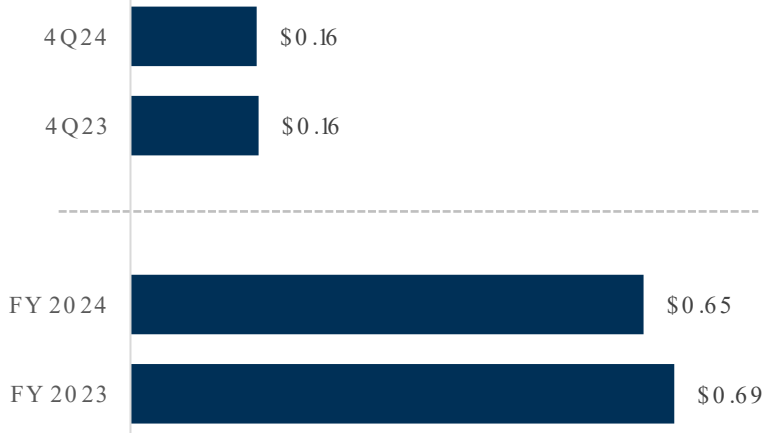


# 4Q & Full Year 2024 Performance Summary

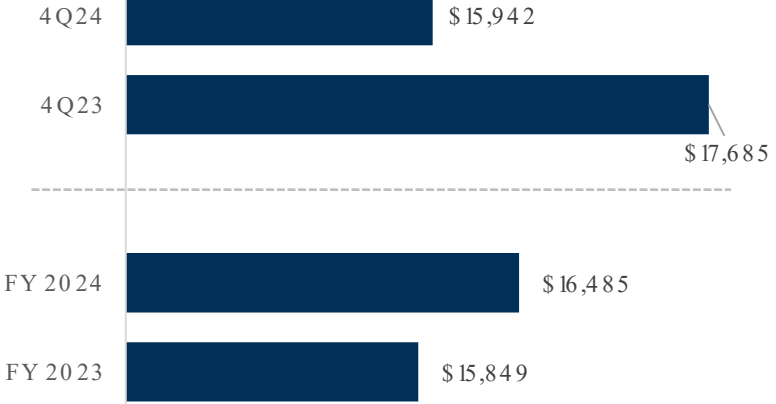
Adjusted EBITDA  
\$s in Millions



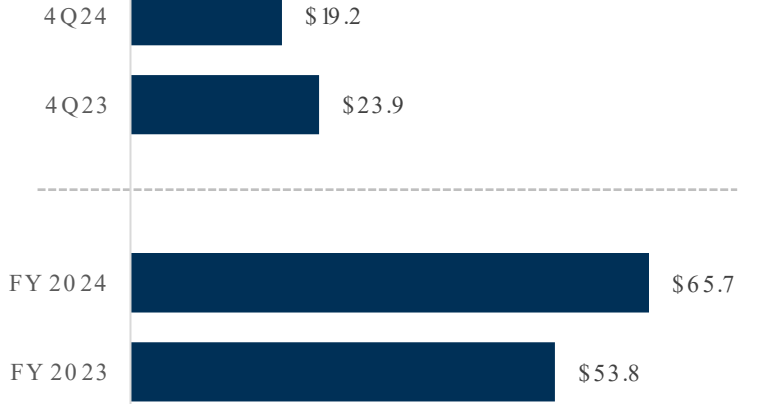
Adjusted EPS  
\$s per Share



TCE Rate  
\$s per Shipping Day



Operating Cash Flow  
\$s in Millions

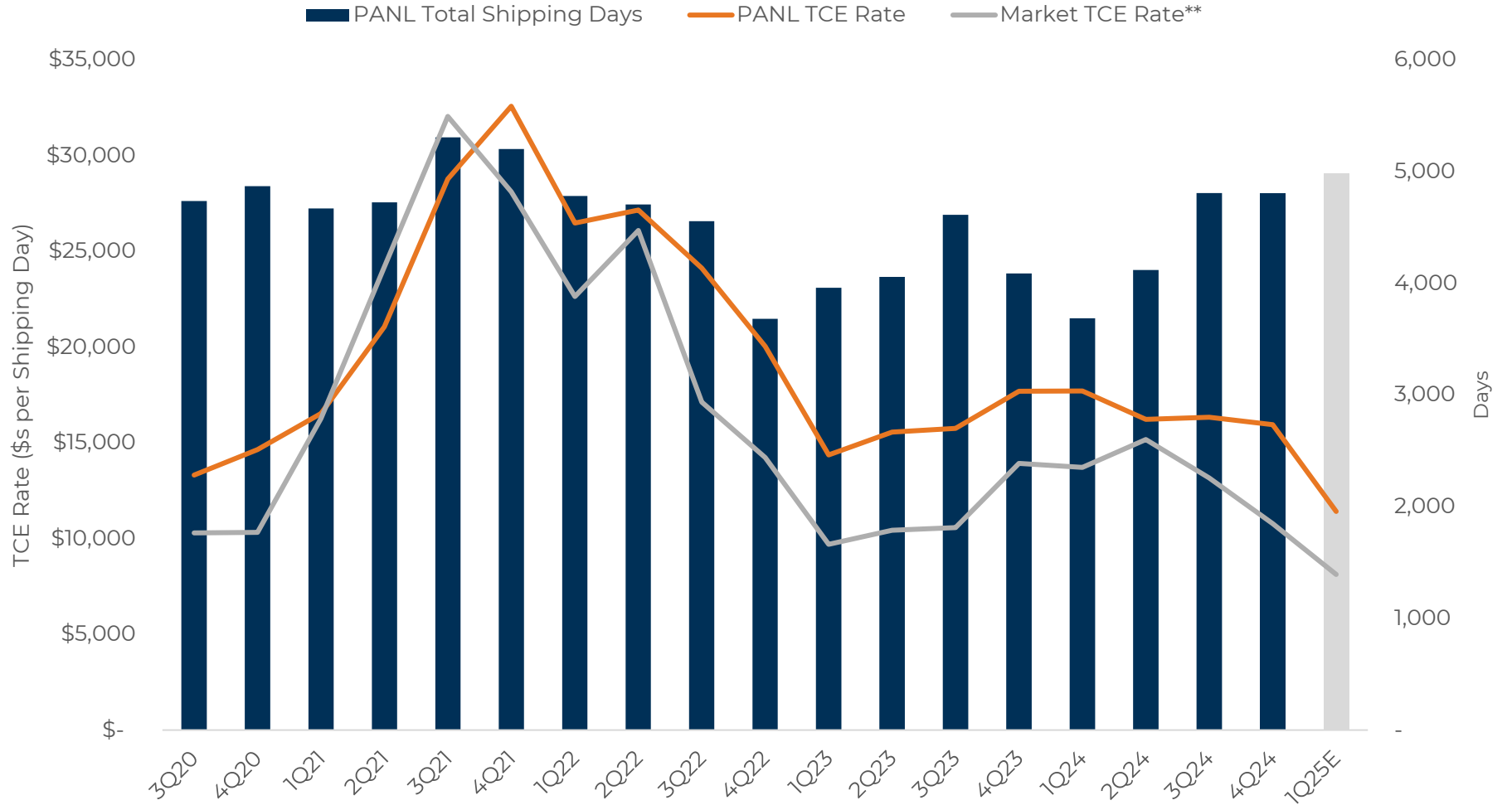


# Outperforming Industry Benchmark

Our TCE has exceeded the market by an average of 29% on a trailing 5-year basis

## Cargo Focused Business Model Consistently Delivers Above-Market Performance

- Current 1Q25 booked TCE rate of \$11,412 per day, a 40% premium to the market average through the quarter.\*
- Our niche, higher-margin trades, long-term COAs and charter-in strategy remain key areas of differentiation.



\* Q1 25 estimated TCE performance based on shipping days booked as of March 12, 2025

\*\*Average of the published Panamax, Supramax, and Handysize indices, net of commission



# Recent Vessel Acquisitions

Disciplined acquiror of complementary assets

## 2021 & 2022

Purchased 7 vessels for \$245 million



MV Bulk Courageous - Ultramax



MV Bulk Promise - Panamax



MV Bulk Valor - Supramax



MV Nordic Nuluujaak - Post Panamax<sup>(1)</sup>



MV Nordic Qinnqua - Post Panamax<sup>(1)</sup>



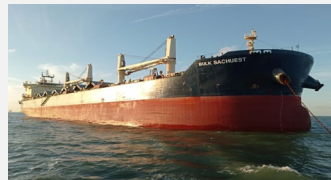
MV Nordic Sanngijug - Post Panamax<sup>(1)</sup>



MV Nordic Siku - Post Panamax<sup>(1)</sup>



MV Bulk Concord - Panamax



MV Bulk Sachuest - Supramax

## 2023 & 2024

Purchased 3 vessels for \$83 million & Acquired 15 vessels for 18.06 million shares



MV Bulk Prudence - Ultramax



MV Bulk Brenton - Supramax



MV Bulk Patience - Supramax



Strategic Handysize Fleet of 15 vessels

(1) Vessels are owned through a joint venture, of which Pangaea owns 50% as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. On November 6, 2024, the Company acquired the remaining 50% interest in NBP from a non-affiliate, resulting in full ownership of NBP's fleet of four Post Panamax Ice Class 1A dry bulk vessels.



# Return of Capital Program

Stable quarterly cash dividend supported by stable profitability

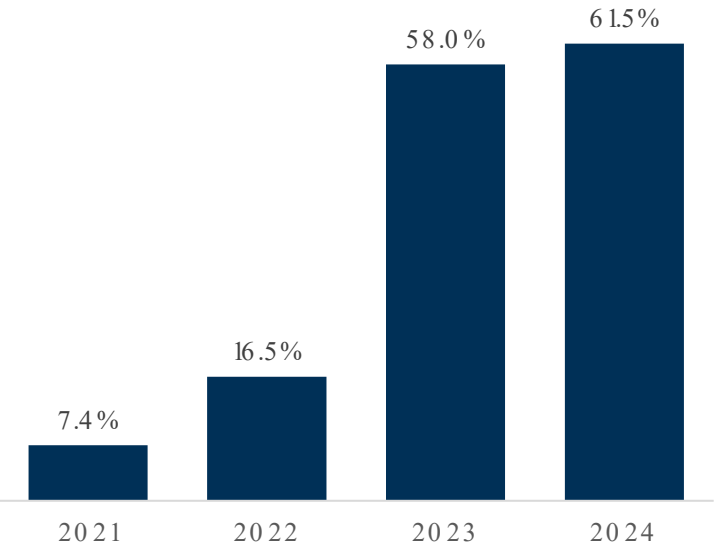
Targeted dividend policy is aimed toward sustainability through the cycle

Dividend payout has increased amid favorable market conditions and strategic execution

Improved margins and cash conversion support dividend coverage despite volatile dry bulk market

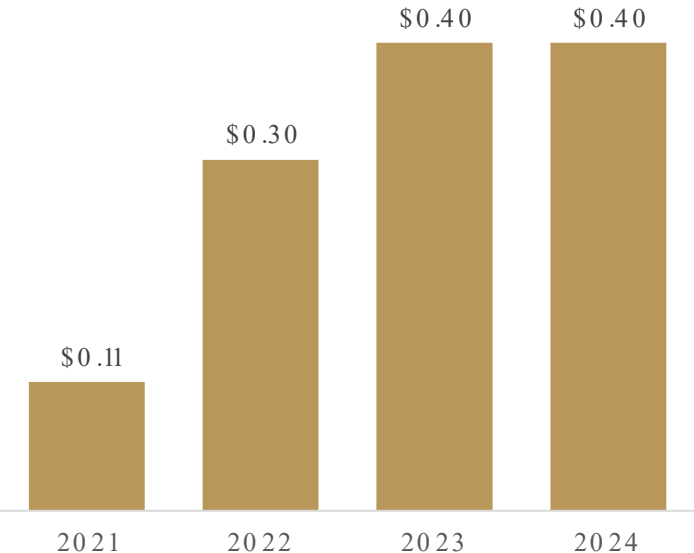
### Annual Dividend Payout Ratio

% of Adjusted Net Income



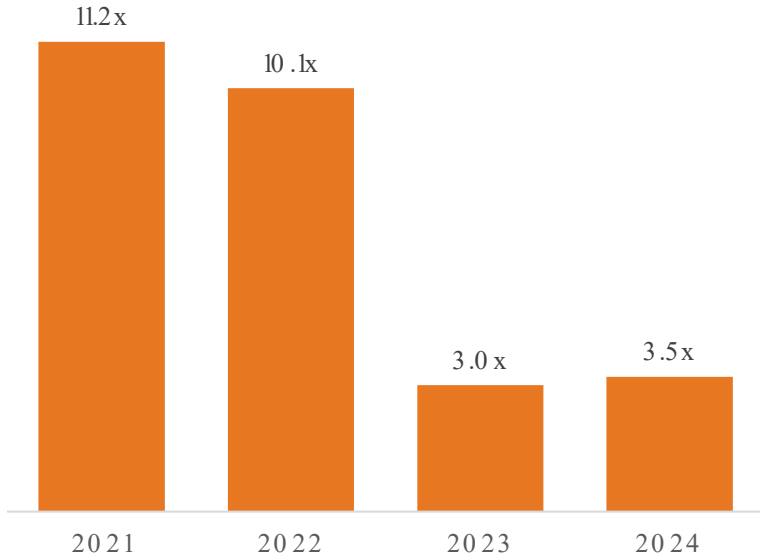
### Total Annual Cash Dividend Paid

\$s per Share



### Annual Dividend Coverage Ratio

Ratio of Operating Cash Flow to Dividends Issued



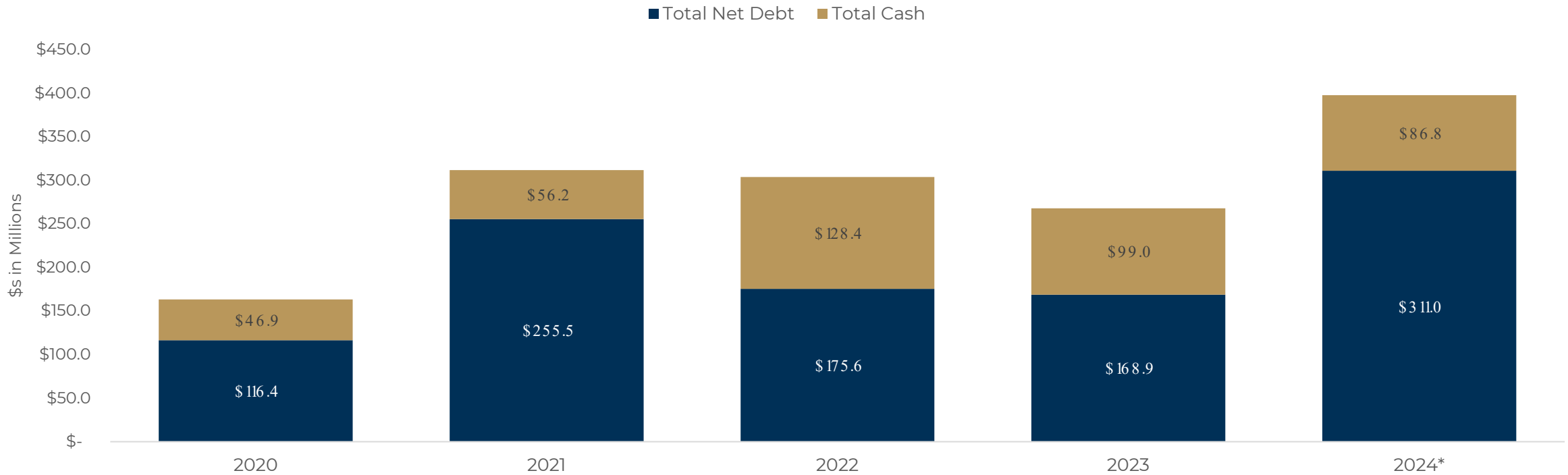
# Balance Sheet Update

Ample liquidity to support ongoing growth of business

Opportunistically invested in owned ship fleet during 2021 amid attractive market dynamics

Repaid over \$35 million in debt during 2023 through operating cash flow and vessel sales

Capital allocation priorities will be balanced between debt repayment, fleet investment, opportunistic M&A and shareholder returns



\*Note : Total net debt as of 12/31/24 reflects \$100 mm in incremental finance lease obligations assumed as part of the SSI acquisition, which closed on 12/30/24.





# SSI Fleet Merger: Strategic Rationale

Commercially attractive handysize fleet will add scale and expand the foundation for growth across entire enterprise

## Expanding into handysize segment provides scale and diversification

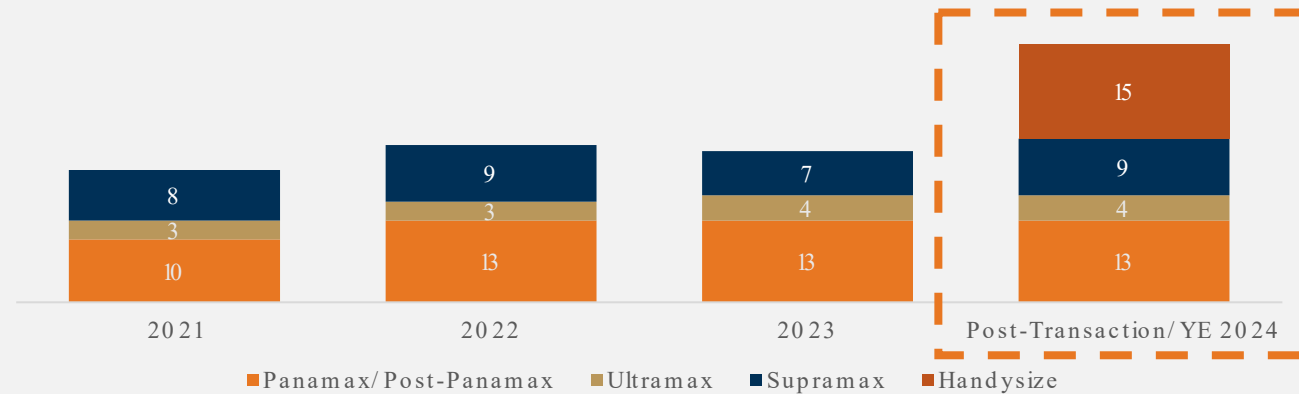
- Currently utilize handysize vessels to serve certain clients on a chartered-in basis
- Additional vessels will allow us to further leverage our differentiated business model to improve fleet utilization and TCE returns
- Expanded fleet will give us scale and capacity to grow presence with new and existing customers
- Additional opportunity for synergies within our Ports and Terminals division

## Strengthening dry bulk operations team

- Addition of highly experienced team of dry bulk professionals will provide experience and create platform for future growth

### Number of Owned Ships by Class

*Numbers of Ships*



### SSI Handymax Dry Bulk Fleet

Vessel	DWT	Year	Vessel	DWT	Year
Strategic Fortitude	37,829	20 16	Strategic Alliance	39,850	20 14
Strategic Resolve	38,853	20 15	Strategic Unity	39,850	20 14
Strategic Entity	39,856	20 15	Strategic Synergy	39,865	20 14
Strategic Explorer	39,856	20 15	Strategic Savannah	35,542	20 13
Strategic Venture	39,850	20 14	Strategic Tenacity	36,851	20 12
Strategic Equity	39,850	20 14	Strategic Spirit	37,137	20 12
Strategic Harmony	39,879	20 14	Strategic Vision	37,137	20 12
Strategic Endeavor	33,0 13	20 10			



# SSI Fleet Merger: Executing differentiated value creation strategy

Fleet combination is consistent with key shareholder value creation objectives

Integrated shipping logistics model	-	High fleet utilization	Organic Investment	Inorganic investment	Return of capital	Balance sheet optionality
Expands scale of cargo solutions to support customer supply chains in the handysize segment		Utilize chartered in fleet to arbitrage vessel positions and provide more revenue days	Purchase vessels in support of existing long-term COA's to maximize returns	Expand capabilities to offer cargo movement beyond ocean transportation	Sustain consistent dividend approach, not a payout formula	Promote historical lending relationships, sustainable business plan, and consistent performance to secure favorable lending terms
A fully integrated service offering from Handy to Post Panamax			<b>Expand owned fleet for growth using our unique business model</b>	Acquire logistics companies to grow in logistics sector	Conserve capital for fleet renewal and opportunistic growth	Maintain low net leverage and substantial free cash generation to provide flexibility in financing growth projects
Additional volume and margin to ocean freight offerings			Apply consistent approach to expand and renew fleet		Compensate for volatility of dry bulk market by maintaining reasonable leverage	



Improved growth opportunities through scaled integration with shipping-logistics model



Improving breadth of owned fleet improves overall utilization and ability to arbitrage vessel positions



All-stock transaction protects consistent dividend program, preserves liquidity and minimizes financial leverage

Addressed through SSI fleet combination



# Macro Shipping Outlook

Focused on providing comprehensive logistics solutions with targeted dry bulks

## Near Term Outlook

(1H25)

- US Infrastructure spending continues to ramp up, creating favorable tailwinds for construction related raw materials
- U.S. trade policy uncertainty creating volatility in market prices

## Medium Term Outlook

(Full-Year 2025)

- Global dry bulk fleet growth is expected to remain limited amid limited new-building activity
- Trade disruptions resulting from geopolitical tensions are expected to increase could create opportunities as trade looks to avoid regions of turmoil
- Current risk to medium-term rate improvement is a more pronounced global recession

## Long-Term Outlook

(2026 - 2027)

- Clarity in emissions free fuel alternatives creates opportunity for fleet renewal and niche offerings
- Supply chain reorganizations provide the opportunity for the Company to grow its logistics offerings with new and existing customers
- Emissions regulations will continue to put pressure on markets as fleets age amid limited new and compliant vessels are built



# Value Creation Strategy

Durable business model insulated from macro volatility – focused on deploying capital to drive above-sector growth



## Integrated shipping-logistics model

- Provide solutions to customer supply chain issues
- More efficient, lower total cost of delivery for customer
- Adds volume and margins to PANL ocean freight offerings



## High fleet utilization

- Utilize chartered in fleet to arbitrage vessel positions and provide more revenue days



## Organic investment

- Expand capabilities to offer cargo movement beyond ocean transportation
- Expand owned fleet for growth using our unique business plan
- Apply consistent approach to expand and renew fleet



## Inorganic investment

- Purchase vessels in support of existing long-term COAs, to maximize returns
- Acquire logistics companies to grow in logistics sector



## Return of capital

- Sustainable dividend approach, not a payout formula
- Conserve capital for fleet renewal and opportunistic growth
- Compensate for volatility of sector by maintaining reasonable liquidity



## Balance sheet optionality

- Promote historical lending relationships, sustainable business plan, and consistent performance to help provide favorable lending terms
- Maintain low net leverage and substantial free cash generation to provide flexibility in financing growth projects
- Consider joint ventures to help mitigate risks and create synergies



# Investment Conclusion

Small-cap growth play with stable return of capital program



Integrated shipping-logistics model delivering consistent, above-market returns



Focused on consistently high fleet utilization to drive operating leverage



Positioned to benefit from tightening global supply of dry-bulk vessels amid continued demand growth



On-shore logistics offering provides significant, incremental revenue opportunities



Leading position within Ice-Class trades supports superior earned TCE rates



Disciplined capital allocation strategy



Long-term cargo-based contracts provide multi-year demand visibility



Significant balance sheet optionality to pursue growth, low net leverage





PANGAEA

# Appendix



# Selected Balance Sheet Data

(in thousands, may not foot due to rounding)

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>Current Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 86,805	\$ 99,038
Accounts receivable, net	42,371	47,892
Other current assets	62,818	44,897
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>191,994</b>	<b>191,826</b>
<b>Fixed assets, including finance lease right of use assets, net</b>	<b>736,598</b>	<b>504,659</b>
Goodwill	3,105	3,105
<b>Other Non-current Assets</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>5,590</b>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 936,457</b>	<b>\$ 705,180</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other current liabilities	\$ 47,763	\$ 35,836
Current portion long-term debt and finance lease liabilities	44,687	52,722
Other current liabilities	16,658	16,776
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>109,108</b>	<b>105,334</b>
Secured long-term debt and finance lease liabilities, net	352,685	211,713
Other long-term liabilities	-	17,937
<b>Total Pangaea Logistics Solutions Ltd. equity</b>	<b>427,822</b>	<b>323,886</b>
Non-controlling interests	46,843	46,310
<b>Total stockholders' equity</b>	<b>474,664</b>	<b>370,196</b>
<b>Total liabilities and stockholders' equity</b>	<b>\$ 936,457</b>	<b>\$ 705,180</b>



# Selected Income Statement Data

(in thousands, may not foot due to rounding)

	Three months ended December 31,		Twelve months ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Voyage revenue	\$ 137,601	\$ 122,281	\$ 494,107	\$ 468,581
Charter revenue	6,588	7,079	30,326	23,716
Terminal & stevedore revenue	2,986	2,517	12,103	6,971
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>147,175</b>	<b>131,877</b>	<b>536,536</b>	<b>499,268</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Voyage expense	67,674	57,085	237,479	227,435
Charter hire expense	34,425	33,850	130,764	111,034
Vessel operating expenses	14,254	14,713	55,544	55,784
Terminal Expenses	1,974	1,917	9,299	5,809
General and administrative	6,277	5,666	24,626	22,781
Depreciation and amortization	7,766	7,524	30,376	30,070
Loss on sale of vessel	-	566	-	1,739
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>132,370</b>	<b>121,322</b>	<b>488,088</b>	<b>454,651</b>
<b>Income from operations</b>	<b>14,805</b>	<b>10,555</b>	<b>48,449</b>	<b>44,617</b>
	-	-	-	-
<b>Total other expense, net</b>	<b>(5,752)</b>	<b>(8,377)</b>	<b>(16,679)</b>	<b>(16,079)</b>
<b>Net income</b>	<b>9,053</b>	<b>2,178</b>	<b>31,769</b>	<b>28,538</b>
<b>Income attributable to noncontrolling interests</b>	<b>(618)</b>	<b>(1,042)</b>	<b>(2,866)</b>	<b>(2,214)</b>
<b>Net income attributable to Pangaea Logistics Solutions Ltd.</b>	<b>\$ 8,435</b>	<b>\$ 1,136</b>	<b>\$ 28,903</b>	<b>\$ 26,323</b>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>\$ 23,245</b>	<b>\$ 19,682</b>	<b>\$ 83,040</b>	<b>\$ 79,724</b>

Adjusted EBITDA represents net income (or loss), determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, excluding interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, loss on impairment, loss on sale and leaseback of vessels, share-based compensation, other non-operating income and/or expense, and other non-recurring items, if any.





# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

	For the three months ended		For the twelve months ended	
	12/31/2024 (unaudited)	12/31/2023 (unaudited)	12/31/2024	12/31/2023
<b>Net Transportation and Service Revenue</b>				
<b>Gross Profit</b>	\$ 21,156,847	\$ 16,877,815	\$ 73,184,997	\$ 69,246,559
Add:				
Vessel Depreciation and amortization	7,691,604	7,433,685	30,265,807	29,960,481
<b>Net transportation and service revenue</b>	<u>\$ 28,848,451</u>	<u>\$ 24,311,500</u>	<u>\$103,450,804</u>	<u>\$ 99,207,040</u>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>				
<b>Net Income</b>	\$ 9,053,237	\$ 2,177,900	\$ 31,769,493	\$ 28,537,772
Interest expense, net	4,119,302	3,596,407	14,050,591	13,453,413
Income (loss) attributable to Non-controlling interest recorded as long-term liability interest expense	2,682,192	(565,648)	3,103,018	462,150
Depreciation and amortization	7,766,490	7,524,045	30,375,721	30,070,395
<b>EBITDA</b>	<u>23,621,221</u>	<u>12,732,704</u>	<u>79,298,823</u>	<u>72,523,730</u>
Non-GAAP Adjustments:				
Loss on sale of vessels	-	566,315	-	1,738,511
Share-based compensation	475,005	694,293	2,788,190	2,087,807
Unrealized (gain) loss on derivative instruments, net	(851,346)	5,685,406	953,042	2,925,347
Other non-recurring items	-	3,195	-	448,373
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<u>\$ 23,244,880</u>	<u>\$ 19,681,913</u>	<u>\$ 83,040,055</u>	<u>\$ 79,723,768</u>

# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

<b>Earnings Per Common Share</b>				
<b>Net income attributable to Pangaea Logistics Solutions Ltd.</b>	<b>\$ 8,435,392</b>	<b>\$ 1,136,202</b>	<b>\$ 28,903,383</b>	<b>\$ 26,323,300</b>
Weighted average number of common shares - basic	<u>45,792,112</u>	<u>44,815,282</u>	<u>45,391,855</u>	<u>44,773,899</u>
Weighted average number of common shares - diluted	<u>46,527,775</u>	<u>45,392,225</u>	<u>46,046,044</u>	<u>45,475,453</u>
Earnings per common share - basic	<u>\$ 0.18</u>	<u>\$ 0.03</u>	<u>\$ 0.64</u>	<u>\$ 0.59</u>
Earnings per common share - diluted	<u>\$ 0.18</u>	<u>\$ 0.03</u>	<u>\$ 0.63</u>	<u>\$ 0.58</u>
<b>Adjusted EPS</b>				
<b>Net income attributable to Pangaea Logistics Solutions Ltd.</b>	<b>\$ 8,435,392</b>	<b>\$ 1,136,202</b>	<b>\$ 28,903,383</b>	<b>\$ 26,323,300</b>
Non-GAAP				
Add:				
Loss on impairment of vessels	-	-	-	-
<b>Loss on sale of vessels</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 566,315</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 1,738,511</b>
<b>Unrealized (gain) loss on derivative instruments, net</b>	<b>(851,346)</b>	<b>5,685,406</b>	<b>953,042</b>	<b>2,925,347</b>
Other non-recurring items	-	3,195	-	448,373
<b>Non-GAAP adjusted net income attributable to Pangaea Logisti</b>	<b><u>7,584,046</u></b>	<b><u>7,391,118</u></b>	<b><u>29,856,425</u></b>	<b><u>31,435,531</u></b>
Weighted average number of common shares - basic	<u>45,792,112</u>	<u>44,815,282</u>	<u>45,391,855</u>	<u>44,773,899</u>
Weighted average number of common shares - diluted	<u>46,527,775</u>	<u>45,392,225</u>	<u>46,046,044</u>	<u>45,475,453</u>
<b>Adjusted EPS - basic</b>	<b><u>\$ 0.17</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.16</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.66</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.70</u></b>
<b>Adjusted EPS - diluted</b>	<b><u>\$ 0.16</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.16</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.65</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 0.69</u></b>